

MLABS SYSTEMS BERHAD
Company Registration No. 200401014724 (653227-V)

Board Charter and Code of Conduct & Ethics

INTRODUCTION

The Board Charter sets out the composition, roles and responsibilities and processes of the Board. The conduct of the Board is also governed by the Constitution of the Company.

The Board Charter, which serves as strategic guidance and effective oversight of management, is also intended to provide a concise overview of:

1. Clarification of the roles and responsibilities of the Board, individual director, chairman, chief executive officer and management to facilitate the Board, individual director, chairman, chief executive officer and management's accountability to the Company and its shareholders;
2. Delegation of authority by the Board to various committees established in assisting the Board to execute its duties and responsibilities; and
3. Board operating procedures and practices pertaining to meetings, training and development, code of conduct and declarations on conflicts of interest.

BOARD STRUCTURE

A. Composition

The number of directors shall not be less than 2 and not more than 12 as set out in the Company's Constitution.

In accordance with the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ACE Market Listing Requirements, the Company must ensure that at least 2 directors or 1/3 of the Board, whichever is the higher, are independent directors. If the number of directors of the Company is not 3 or a multiple of 3, then the number nearest 1/3 must be used.

B. Appointment & Re-Election

The Board is responsible to determine the appropriate size of the Board and the appointment of new director is a matter for consideration and decision by the Board, upon the recommendation from the Nominating Committee ("NC"). The NC will consider the required mix of skills, experience, other qualities and diversity, including gender, where appropriate, which the Director should bring to the Board.

In accordance with the Company's Constitution, one-third (1/3) or the number nearest to one-third (1/3) shall retire from office at each Annual General Meeting PROVIDED ALWAYS that Directors shall retire from office once at least in each three (3) years. A retiring Director is eligible for re-appointment. It provides that any new or additional Director appointed by the Board during the year shall hold office until the next Annual General Meeting and shall then be eligible for re-election. The election of each Director is voted separately.

C. Tenure of Independent Directors

The tenure of service of Independent Directors shall not exceed a cumulative term limit of 9 years as recommended by the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance. Upon completion of the 9 years, the Independent Director shall retire at the next AGM of the Company or to be re-designated as Non-Independent Non-Executive Director. Otherwise, the Board must justify and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process to retain him/her as an Independent Director, upon recommendation of the NC and the Board.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Responsibilities of the Board

1. Understanding shareholders' expectations and contribute to the development of strategies in their best interest and enhance shareholders' value;
2. Conscious balance of other stakeholders' interest, where appropriate, in line with Government policies and increasing shareholders' value;
3. Ensuring that the statutory accounts of the Company are fairly stated and otherwise conform with the relevant regulations including acceptable accounting policies that result in balanced and understandable financial statements;
4. Adopting performance measures to monitor implementation and performance of the strategy, policies, plans, legal and fiduciary obligations that affect the business;
5. To ensure high standards of ethics and corporate behaviour in the conduct of business;
6. Commitment in governing the management and providing oversight of the Company, including the appointment of senior management, the implementation of appropriate policies and procedures that govern management conduct, ensure the sustainability of the Company, the monitoring of performance and succession planning;
7. Commitment to understanding and implementation of appropriate measures to manage key risk factors of the Company; and
8. Reviewing the adequacy and the integrity of the Company's internal control systems and management information systems.

Responsibilities of Individual Director

Directors are accountable to their shareholders and should use their best efforts to ensure that the Company and Group are properly managed and constantly improved so as to protect and enhance shareholder's value, and to meet the Company's obligations to all parties with which the Company interacts, i.e. its stakeholders. Their responsibilities include, amongst others, the following:

1. Directors are appointed to act in the interests of the Company and an important area of their legal responsibilities derives from trust law – the fiduciary duty to act in the interests of the Company, which includes the interests of the shareholders;
2. They are under a duty to exercise reasonable skill and care in the discharge of their functions;
3. Directors are required to exercise the utmost good faith towards the Company in all their actions and to act honestly in the exercise of the powers and in the discharge of the duties of their office;

4. Directors are expected to be actively involved not only in Board meetings but general meetings of shareholders;
5. Acquiring knowledge about the business of the Company and Group, the statutory and regulatory requirements affecting the effective discharge of their duties, being aware of the physical, political and social environment in which it operates;
6. Assisting the Chairman in providing the Company and Group with effective leadership; and
7. Being available to advise management between Board meetings when necessary.

Responsibilities of Chairman

The Chairman is elected by the Board members to provide leadership at Board level and represents the Board to the shareholders and other stakeholders. The Chairman is responsible for ensuring the integrity and effectiveness of the Board and its committees.

The Chairman is required, amongst others, to:

1. Facilitate all Board meetings and ensure the appropriate level of interaction among Board members, subsidiary Board members and senior management;
2. Ensure a balance composition of skills, knowledge and experience within the Board and an effective working, reporting and communication mode is present;
3. Ensure that material matters in respect of the business or governance of the Company or the Group are tabled and ventilated effectively for Board decision making;
4. Monitor the performance of the individual and collective roles of the directors and the Board;
5. Maintain a regular and constructive dialogue with the senior management in respect of all material matters affecting the Company and the Group and to consult with the other Board members promptly and appropriately; and
6. Chair all meetings with the shareholders i.e. Annual General Meeting and Extraordinary General Meeting.

Responsibilities of Executive Director

The Executive Director provides executive leadership and is accountable to the Board for the implementation of the strategies, objectives and decisions of the Board within the framework of delegated authorities, values and policies of the Company. The Executive Director is appointed by the Board on the recommendation of the Remuneration and Nominating Committees.

The Executive Director is accountable to the Board, amongst other things, on the following:

1. The Executive Director has a direct reporting line to the Board and not to the shareholders of the Company. The Executive Director is the link between the Board and management of the Company;
2. Develop and recommend to the Board the long-term strategy and vision of the Company and its quantified expression by way of critical performance targets;
3. Develop and recommend to the Board the annual business plans, budgets, actions plans and risk management policies that support the Company's long term strategy that reflect current business environment and trends;
4. Ensure management of day-to-day business affairs, continuous improvement and development, maintenance, implementation, formulation and achievement of corporate policies and strategies sanctioned by the Board;
5. Ensure that the Company has an effective management team and structure, management development program and succession plans;
6. Ensure that effective internal Company and Group controls and governance measures are deployed; and
7. Serve as chief spokesperson of the Company and Group.

Responsibilities of The Management

The responsibilities of the Management, in general, are:

1. Developing and proposing for the Board's approval, strategic plan and annual budget for the Company to ensure achievement of the objectives set by the Board;
2. Communicating to the staff and implementing the strategic plan approved by the Board and any decision of the Board to ensure that the objectives of the Company that were approved by the Board are met;
3. Running and managing the operations of the Company in a proper manner and in accordance with the Board-approved strategic plan within the authority limit set by the Board;
4. Setting up appropriate and effective internal control measures and risk management framework. Identifying, assessing key risks, managing and monitoring key risks;
5. Assisting the Board in the establishment of Company or Group's policies by developing such policies for the Board's review and approval for Company and Group's adoption and implementing the approved policies;
6. Developing effective management information and internal control systems of the Company to ensure that integrity and adequacy of the systems are intact;
7. Reporting to the Board periodically on the performance of the Group against the approved plan and budget as well as other matters that are under the Board's purview in order to enable the Board to discharge its responsibilities effectively; and
8. Reporting to the Board on matters that required their decision/approval or of significance to the Company and Group.

Audit Committee

The functions of Audit Committee are:

1. To review the following and report the same to the board of directors :
 - a. with the external auditors:
 - i. the external audit plan,
 - ii. the evaluation of the system of internal controls; and
 - iii. the external audit report.
 - b. assistance given by the Company's officers to the external auditors;
 - c. adequacy of the scope, functions and resources of the internal audit department and that it has the necessary authority to carry out its works;
 - d. the internal audit programme, processes, the results of the internal audit programme, processes or investigation undertaken and whether or not appropriate action is taken on the recommendations of the internal audit function;
 - e. the quarterly financial report and year end financial statements, prior to the approval by the board of directors, focusing particularly on:
 - changes in or implementation of major accounting policy changes;
 - significant and unusual events;
 - the going concern assumption; and
 - compliance with accounting standards and other legal requirements;

- f. any related party transactions and conflict of interest situation that may arise within the Group including any transaction, procedure or course of conduct that raises questions of management integrity;
 - g. letter of resignation from the external auditors, if any;
 - h. whether there is any reason (supported by grounds) to believe that the external auditors is not suitable for reappointment.
2. To consider the nomination of external auditors.
 3. To perform such other functions as may be agreed to by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors.

Nominating Committee

The functions of the Nominating Committee are:

1. recommend to the Board the nomination of a person or persons to be a Board member(s) by the shareholder(s) or Director(s);
2. recommend to the Board, directors to fill the seats onboard committees;
3. assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, the committees of the Board and the contribution of each existing individual director and thereafter, recommend its findings to the Board; and
4. review the required mix of skills and experience and other qualities, including core competencies which non-executive directors should bring to the Board and thereafter, recommend its findings to the Board.

Remuneration Committee

The Remuneration Committee shall recommend to the Board, the remuneration packages of executive directors of the Company in all its forms, drawing from outside advice as necessary.

The remuneration packages of non-executive directors should be determined by the Board of Directors as a whole subject to the shareholders' approval.

BOARD PROCESSES

Scheduling Of Board Meetings

The Board meets at least 4 times every year based upon a schedule set on yearly basis.

Apart from the pre-scheduled Board meetings, the Board may for the purpose of urgent matters, convenes ad-hoc Board meetings at any time during the year.

Agenda Items For Board Meetings

The agenda of the meeting is decided upon focusing on matters that require Board decision, approval, directions and on items that are truly the Board's responsibility.

The Secretary shall discuss with the Executive Directors on the agenda item. The final agenda for the meeting would be given to the Executive Directors for his approval and clearance.

Any Director may request for inclusion of any matter in the agenda for a particular Board meeting. The request must be sent 7 days before the meeting for the Chairman's approval.

Board Meeting Materials Distributed In Advance

The Executive Directors will inform/remind the relevant head of department to submit their report/materials on presentation to the Secretary at least 7 days before the meeting.

All meeting materials/report/papers as well as the notice and agenda will be compiled in a meeting file and to be distributed to all the Directors within an appropriate timeline for perusal. In case where the subject matter/agenda item is price sensitive or otherwise confidential or in a state of flux, the presentation is directly made at the meeting.

Convening A Board Meeting

The quorum necessary for the transaction of business of the Directors shall be fixed by the Directors from time to time and unless so fixed, the quorum shall comprise two (2) Directors.

Questions arising at any Board meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes, each Director having one vote and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote except when only two Directors are present and form a quorum or only two are competent to vote on the question at issue, the Chairman shall not have a casting vote.

BOARD AND DIRECTORS PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The Board is required to be kept up-to-date with current business, industry, regulatory and legislative developments and trends that will affect the Company and Group's business operations.

The Board and its Director's professional development are:

1. Newly appointed Board members are mandated to attend the Mandatory Accreditation Programme as required under the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ACE Market Listing Requirements within 4 months from the date of appointment;
2. Newly appointed Board members, when taking up office, are to attend the Company's induction program, where they are fully briefed on the terms of their appointment, duties and responsibilities. New members will also be briefed on the operations of the Group to increase their understanding of the business and the environment and markets in which the Group operates;
3. Formal training and continuous education programs and workshops for the directors encompassing topics on directorship, business, industry, regulatory and legislative; and
4. Informal sessions and discussion forums for the directors to share experiences and have constructive deliberations.

CODE OF CONDUCT AND ETHICS

The Board commits itself and its Directors to ethical, business like, and lawful conduct, including proper use of authority and appropriate decorum when acting as Board members. Accordingly,

1. Directors must represent unconflicted loyalty to the interests of the Company and Group. This accountability supersedes any conflicting loyalty such as that to advocacy or interest groups and membership on other boards or staff. It also supersedes the personal interest of any Board member acting as a consumer of the Group's services;
2. Directors may not attempt to exercise individual authority over the Company and Group except as explicitly set forth in the Constitution and any group policy and procedure manual in existence. This curtails interaction with the Executive Directors, management, public, press and other entities;
3. Directors will respect the confidentiality appropriate to issues of a sensitive nature;
4. Directors must avoid conflict of interest with respect to their fiduciary responsibility;
5. Directors should have a clear understanding of the aims and purpose, capabilities and capacity of the Company;
6. Directors should devote time and effort to attend meetings and to know what is required of the board and each of its directors, and to discharge those functions;
7. Directors should ensure at all times that the Company is properly managed and effectively controlled;
8. Directors should stay abreast of the affairs of the Company and be kept informed of the Company's compliance with the relevant legislation and contractual requirements;
9. Directors should insist on being informed on all matters of importance to the Company in order to be effective in corporate management;
10. Directors should limit their directorship of companies to a number in which he can best devote his time and effectiveness; each director is his own judge of his abilities and how best to manage his time effectively in the Company in which he holds directorship. Directors shall notify the Board Chairman before accepting new directorship and such notification shall include indication of time to be spent on the new appointment;
11. Directors should have access to the advice and services of the Secretary, who is responsible to the board to ensure proper procedures, rules and regulations are complied with;
12. Directors should have access to consultancy of independent adviser and to seek independent professional advice at the expense of the Company. The director who intends to seek such consultation or advice shall notify the Secretary of such request. The Secretary shall forward the request to the Board Chairman for approval. Upon obtaining the Board Chairman's approval, the director shall engage the services of the adviser. All advice and opinions from the advisers shall be reported to the Board.
13. Directors should at all times exercise his powers for the purposes they were conferred, for the benefit and prosperity of the Company;
14. Directors should disclose immediately all contractual interests whether directly or indirectly with the Company;
15. Directors should neither divert to his own advantage any business opportunity that the Company is pursuing, nor may he use confidential information obtained by reason of his office for his own advantage or that of others;

16. Directors should at all times act with utmost good faith towards the Company in any transaction and to act honestly and responsibly in the exercise of his powers in discharging his duties;
17. Directors should be willing to exercise independent judgment and, if necessary, openly oppose if the vital interest of the Company is at stake;
18. On relationship with Shareholders, Employees, Creditors and Customers,
 - a. Directors should be conscious of the interest of the shareholders, employees, creditors and customers of the company;
 - b. Directors should at all times promote professionalism and improve the competency of management and employees; and
 - c. Directors should ensure adequate safety measures and provide proper protection to workers and employees at the workplace.
19. On Social Responsibilities and the Environment,
 - a. Directors should adopt an objective and positive attitude and give the utmost cooperation for the common good when dealing with government authorities or regulatory bodies;
 - b. Directors should ensure the effective use of natural resources, and improve quality of life by promoting corporate social responsibilities;
 - c. Directors should be more proactive to the needs of the community and to assist in society- related programmes;
 - d. Directors should ensure that the activities and the operations of the Company do not harm the interest and well-being of society at large and assist in the fight against inflation; and
 - e. Directors should ensure that necessary steps are taken in accordance with the law to properly wind-up or strike off the company register if the Company has not commenced business or has ceased to carry on business and is not likely to commence business in the future or resume business, as the case may be.

DISCLOSURE AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The Constitution of the Company stipulates that every Director shall comply with the Companies Act, 2106 in connection with the disclosure of the following:

1. interest in shares, debentures, participatory interests, rights, options; and
2. interest in any contract or proposed contract with the Company.

The guidelines for the Board and its Directors on conflict of interest are, among others, the following:

1. Directors must act in good faith at all times, where believing to be in the best interest of the Company. The definition of "interest" shall bear the meaning provided in the Companies Act, 2016;
2. Directors have a general duty to make disclosure by giving written notice within a stipulated period of the Company of such events and matters relating to himself as may be necessary or expedient to enable the Company or its officers to comply with the Companies Act, 2016 (or similar legislation) and other relevant legislative requirements; and
3. No director may vote in respect of any other contract or proposed contract or arrangement in which he is interested, directly or indirectly, nor any contract or proposed contract or arrangement with any other company in which he is interested, directly or indirectly, either as

an officer of that other company or as a holder of shares or other securities in that other company.

REVIEW OF BOARD CHARTER

The Board Charter will be reviewed periodically and updated in accordance with the needs of the Company and any new regulation that may have an impact on the discharge of the Board's responsibilities.

The Board Charter is made available for reference in the Company's website at www.mlabs.com.